

At least eight experiments must be performed which will include at least one experiments on each Unit.

**2RMEF8/4 RME 4 REAL TIME SYSTEMS- LAB.**

At least eight experiments must be performed which will include at least one experiments on each Unit.

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**THIRD SEMESTER**

**3RMEF1 SEMINAR AND DISSERTATION**

**FOURTH SEMESTER**

**4RMEF1 SEMINAR AND DISSERTATION**

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**SYLLABUS  
PRESCRIBED FOR  
TWO YEAR P.G DEGREE COURSE IN  
MASTER OF ENGINEERING (FULL TIME)  
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY  
SEMESTER PATTERN  
SEMESTER : FIRST**

**1NMEF1 OPERATING SYSTEM CONFIGURATION**

Unit-I: Introduction to OS Internals. Overview of OS and Kernel, Linux and classic UNIX kernels. Kernel Source tree. Process management in Linux: Process descriptor and task structure, process creation, implementation of threads, process termination, process scheduling.

Unit-II: Process Scheduling in Linux: The Linux Scheduling Algorithm, Preemption and Context Switching, Real-Time, Scheduler-Related System Calls, System Calls: Handler, Implementation and Context. Interrupts and Interrupt Handlers.

Unit-III: Kernel Synchronization in Linux: Critical Regions and Race Conditions, Locking, Deadlocks, Contention and Scalability. Kernel Synchronization Methods: Spin Locks, Semaphores, Completion Variables. Preemption Disabling.

Unit-IV: Time Management in Linux: Kernel Notion of Time, Hardware Clocks and Timers, The Timer Interrupt Handler, Delaying Execution. Memory Management in Linux: pages, zones, kmalloc, vmalloc, slab layer allocator, statically allocating on the stack, high memory mapping. Per-CPU Allocations.

Unit-V: The Virtual File System in Linux: common file system interface, file abstraction layer, UNIX file system, VFS, dentry object, Super block object, file object, data structure associated with file systems and with a process. The Block I/O Layer and I/O Scheduler in Linux.

Unit-VI: The Process Address Space, the Memory Descriptor, Memory Areas, Page Tables. The Page Cache and Page Write back: Page Cache, Radix Tree, Buffer Cache. Linux Kernel Modules: Building, installing, Loading and managing. Portability in Linux.

**Text book :**

Robert Love, "Linux Kernel Development" Pearson Education, 2/e.

**Reference Books:**

- i. Daniel Bovet, "Understanding the Linux Kernel" O'Reilly Publications 2/e.

- ii. Rubini and J. Corbet . Linux Device Drivers. O'Reilly and Associates, 2001.
- iii. D. Mosberger and S. Eranian. IA-64 Linux Kernel: Design & Implementation. Prentice Hall, 2002.
- iv. M. McKusick and G. Neville-Neil . The Design and Implementation of the FreeBSD Operating System. Addison-Wesley, 2004.

## 1NMEF2 DATABASE SYSTEM DESIGN

- Unit I:** Introduction to Database Processing, File Processing Systems, Definition of Database. The Entity-Relationship(E-R) Model: Element of the E-R Model, E-R Diagrams, Examples, Database as Models of Models. The Semantic Object Model: Semantic Objects, Creating Data Models with Semantic Objects, Types of Objects, Comparison of the Semantic Object and the E-R Model.
- Unit II:** The Relational Model and Normalization: The Relational Model, normalization, First through Fifth Normal Forms, Domain Key Normal Forms, The Synthesis of Relations, Multi-Value Dependencies, Iteration, Optimization.
- Unit III:** Database Design using Entity-Relationship Models: Transformation of Entity Relationship Models into Relational Database Designs, Example Design. Trees, Networks. Database Design with Semantic Object Models: Transformation of Semantic Objects into Relational Database Design, Sample Objects.
- Unit IV:** Foundation of Relational Implementation: Defining Relational Data, Relational Data manipulation, Relational Algebra. SQL: Querying a Single Table, Querying Multiple Tables, Exist and Not Exists, Changing Data. Database Application Design: Creating, Reading, Updating and Deleting View Instances, Form Design, Report Design, Enforcing Constraints, Security and Control, Application Logic.
- Unit V:** Managing Multi-User Databases: Database Administration, Concurrency Control, Database Security, and Database Recovery. Managing Database with Oracle: Creating an Oracle Database, Application Logic, Data Dictionary, Concurrency Control, Oracle Security, Oracle Backup and Recovery.
- Unit VI:** Networks, Multi-Tier Architecture, and XML: Network Environments, Multi-Tier Architecture, Markup Languages HTML and DHTML, XML-Extensible Markup Language. ODBC, OLE DB, ADO and ASP: The Web Server Data Environment, Open Database Connectivity (ODBC) Standard, JDBC, Java Server Pages, MySQL.

### Text Book:

David M. Kroenke: Database Processing- Fundamentals, Design and Implementation, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition (PHI).

### References:

1. C.J. Date: Database Processing, (Addison Wesley).
2. R. Ramakrishnan: Database Management Systems, (McGraw Hill).
3. Ramez Elmasri and Shamkant B. Navathe: Fundamentals of Database Systems, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.

## 1 NMEF 3 NET - CENTRIC COMPUTING

- Unit I:** Overview of Computer Communications and Networking, Types of Computer Networks, Network Addressing, Routing, Reliability, Interoperability, and Security, Network Standards, Network Applications and Application Protocols, Computer Communications and Networking Models, Communication Service Methods and Data Transmission Modes, Analog and Digital Communications, Speed and Capacity of a Communications Channel, Multiplexing and Switching, Network Architecture and the OSI Reference Model.
- Unit II:** Physical Layer Concepts, Copper Media, Fiber-Optic Media, Wireless Communications, Satellite Communications, structured cabling Systems, Data Link Layer Concepts, LLC Sublayer, MAC Sublayer, Data Prioritization and Quality of Service.
- Unit III:** Internetworking Concepts, The Network Layer and Routing Concepts, Routing Protocols, RIP, OSPF, Router and Switches, VPNs, Internet Administration, TCP/IP, TCP/IP Transport and Network Layer Protocols, IP Addresses, IPv6, TCP/IP Application Level Protocol.
- Unit IV:** Ethernet and 802.3 Networks, 10-MBPS Ethernet/802.3 LANS, Switched Ethernet, Full-Duplex Ethernet, and Virtual LANs, Fast Ethernet, Gigabit Ethernet, Token Ring, Frame Formats, Priority and Reservation, Monitor Stations, Second-Generation token Ring, Token Ring versus Token Bus.
- Unit V:** Fiber Distributed Data Interface, Physical Layer Specifications, Frame Formats and Medium Access Specifications, Configuration and Design Issues, Integrated services Digital Network, Components, Channel types, BRI, PRI, ISDN Protocols, Frame Relay Circuits, Data link Layer Issues & Information.
- Unit VI:** Switched Multimegabit Data Services, Technical Overview, SIP, SMDS Addressing, SMDS versus Other LAN-to-LAN Technologies, ATM, Concepts and Operation, ATM interface Standards, ATM Cells, Virtual Connections, And Addressing,

AAL, ATM and Convergence Technology, ATM versus Other Technologies and Services, Dialup Networking, DSL Services.

**TEXT BOOK :**

Michael A. Gallo, William M. Hancock : Computer Communications and Networking Technologies. Cengage Learning

**REFERENCE BOOKS :**

- 1) Stallings W., “High Speed Networks and Internets : Performance and Quality of Service”, Prentice Hall, 2002.
- 2) Kershenbaum A., “Telecommunications Network Design Algorithms”, Tata McGraw Hill.
- 3) Douglas E. Comer, “Computer Networks and Internet”, Pearson Edu. Asia.
- 4) Andrew Tanenbaum, “Computer Network”, PHI.

**1NMEF 4 REAL TIME EMBEDDED SYSTEM DESIGN**

**UNIT I** Architecture of Embedded System, Hardware Architecture, Software Architecture, RTOS , Architecture of Kernel ,Features/ Characteristics of RTOS,. Task Scheduling, Signals, Events, Queues, Mail Boxes, Semaphores, Creation of Threads and Inter Thread Communication, Memory Management

**UNIT II** Detailed study of PIC18 Family Microcontroller Architecture, Pin Description, File Structure, Status Register, PIC data formats, Directives, RISC Architecture in PIC, SFR, PIC18 Hardware Connections, PIC 18 Timers, PIC 18 Serial Port, PIC 18 Interrupts. Features of ATMEL, ARM, AVR Microcontrollers.

**UNIT III** PIC 18 Instruction set, Programming using C / Assembly: Data types, time delays, I/O Programming, Data Conversion, Timer/ Counter, Serial Port, Interrupt programming, ADC,DAC, Sensor Interfacing.

**UNIT IV** Clock-Driven Scheduling: Notation and Assumptions, Static, Timer Driven Scheduler, General structure of Cyclic Schedules, Cyclic Executives, Improving the Average Response Time of periodic Jobs, Scheduling Sporadic Jobs, Practical Consideration and Generalizations, Algorithms for Constructing Static Schedules, Pros and Cons of Clock-Driven Scheduling.

**UNIT V** Priority-Driven Scheduling of Periodic Tasks: Static Assumption, Fixed-Priority versus Dynamic-Priority Algorithms, Maximum Schedulable Utilization, Optimality of the RM and DM Algorithms, A Schedulability Test for Fixed-Priority Tasks with Short Response Times, Schedulability Test for Fixed-Priority Tasks with Arbitrary Response Times, Sufficient Schedulability Conditions for the RM and DM Algorithms.

**UNIT VI** Scheduling Aperiodic and Sporadic Jobs in Priority-Driven Systems: Assumption and Approaches, Deferrable Servers, Sporadic Servers, Constant Utilization, Total Bandwidth, and Weighted Fair Queuing Servers, Scheduling of Sporadic Jobs, Real-time Performance for Jobs with Soft Timing Constraints.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dr. K.V. K. K. Prasad “Embedded / Real Time System : Concepts, Design, & Programming -Black Book” Dreamtech Press Publication
2. Mohammad Ali Mazidi, Rolin D. Mckinly, Danny Causey: PIC Microcontroller and Embedded system using Assembly and C for PIC18, Pearson Education
3. Jane W.S. Liu : Real Time System, Pearson Education

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Raj Kamal, “Embedded Systems Architecture, Programming and Design”, Tata McGraw-Hill
2. John B. Beatman, Design with PIC Microcontroller, Prentice Hall
3. Barry B. Brey, Appling PIC18 Microcontroller, Architecture, Programming and Interfacing using C and Assembly, Prentice Hall.
4. Phillip A. Laplante: Real-Time Systems Design and Analysis, (Wiley InterScience)

**1NMEF5**

**Elective-I**

**i) Software Engineering Methodologies**

**Unit I:** Software Process Models : Software Process Framework, Process Patterns, Personal and Team Process Models, Process Models: Waterfall Model, Incremental Models, Evolutionary Models, Iterative Development, The Unified Process, Agile process, Process Assessment, CMMI, Impact of Processes and Outcomes, Process Selection and applicability.

**Unit II:** Requirements Engineering : Requirements Engineering Tasks, Requirement Elicitation Techniques, Software Requirements: Functional, Non-Functional, Domain, Requirements Characteristics and Characterization, Requirement qualities, Requirement Specification, Requirement Traceability, System Analysis Model Generation, Requirement Prioritization.

**Unit III:** UML Concepts : Programming In Small Versus Programming In Large, UML 2.0 History/ New Features MDA/ MOF/ XMI/ CORBA, Introduction to UML Metamodel, Extensibility Mechanisms and its usage, Introduction to OCL, Specification techniques of diagrams in UML.

- Unit IV: Behavioral Model : Use Cases, Use Case Diagram Components, Use Case Diagram, Actor Generalization, Include and Extend, Template for Use Case Narrative, Using Use Cases Data Dictionary : Finding the Objects, Responsibilities, Collaborators, and Attributes, CRC Cards, Dynamic Behavior : Sequence diagrams, object lifelines and message types, Activity Diagrams : Decisions and Merges, Synchronization.
- Unit V: Design Engineering : Design quality, Design Concepts, The Design Model, Introduction to Pattern-Based Software Design, Architecture styles : Main program with sub program style, Abstract data type style, Repository, Layered. Architectural Design: Software Architecture, Data Design and Architectural Design.
- Unit VI: Object Oriented Design : Design of Objects, Design and Factoring, Design of Software Objects, Features and Methods, Cohesion of Objects , Coupling between Objects , Coupling and Visibility, Inheritance, Establishing The Object Model, Refining classes and associations, Analysis model vs. design model classes, Categorizing classes: entity, boundary and control, Modeling associations and collections, Achieving reusability, Reuse through delegation, Identifying and using service packages.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ian Sommerville, "Software Engineering", 7th Edition, Addison-Wesley, 2004
2. Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, "Unified Modeling Language Users Guide", 2nd Edition, Addison-Wesley,.
3. Jim Arlow, Ila Neustadt, "UML 2 and Unified Process: Practical Object Oriented Analysis and Design. ", 2nd Edition, Addison-Wesley,
4. Tom Pender, "UML Bible", John Wiley & Sons,.
5. Stephen H. Kan, "Metrics and Models in Software Quality Engineering", Pearson Education,

#### INMEF5

#### Elective-I

##### ii) INTELLIGENT SYSTEM

- Unit I: Artificial Intelligence : Intelligence, Artificial intelligence, intelligent systems. Knowledge representation : Reasoning, issue and acquisition : propositional calculus, predicate calculus, Rule-based knowledge representation, Truth Maintenance system.
- Unit II: Expert Systems : introduction, expert systems, stages in the development of expert system, expert system tools, difficulties in developing expert systems, applications of expert systems.

- Unit III: Fuzzy Systems : introduction, foundation of fuzzy systems, fuzzy relations, arithmetic operations of fuzzy numbers, linguistic descriptions and their analytical forms, defuzzification methods, fuzzy logic in control and decision-making applications
- Unit IV : Artificial Neural Networks : introduction, Neuron physiology, artificial neurons, artificial neural networks, features of artificial neural networks, backpropagation training algorithms, functional link neural networks, cascade correlation neural networks.
- Unit V : Genetic Algorithms and Evolutionary Programming : introduction, genetic algorithms, procedures of genetic algorithms, the working of genetic algorithms, evolutionary programming, genetic-algorithm-based machine learning classifier system.
- Unit VI : Swarm Intelligent Systems : introduction, importance of the ant colony paradigm, ant colony systems, development of the ant colony systems, application of ant colony intelligence, the working of ant colony systems : Probabilistic Transition rule, Pheromone Updating ,Types of ant colony models. particle Swarm intelligent systems .

#### TEXT BOOK :

N.P.Padhy, "Artificial Intelligence and Intelligent Systems", Oxford.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. Hakin, Simon 2003, "Neural Networks : A Comprehensive Foundation", PHI, New Delhi.
2. Kosko B. 1997, "Neural Networks and Fuzzy Systems", PHI, New Delhi.
3. Rajasekaran S. and G.A.Vijayalakshmi Pai, 2003, "Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithms", PHI, New Delhi.
4. Sriram, Ram D. 1977, "Intelligent Systems for Engineering - A Knowledge-Based Approach", Springer, London.

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##### iii) Legal and Professional Ethics

- Unit-I Technical communication: Oral presentations Technical writing, System documentation, Technical requirements Team Work Culture: Collaboration, Group dynamics, Leadership styles, Personality types, Collaboration tools.
- Unit-II Social informatics, Social impact of IT on society, Online communities & social implications, Philosophical context,

Diversity issues, Gender-related issues, Cultural issues, Accessibility issues, Globalization issues, Economic issues in computing, Digital divide.

- Unit-III Foundations of intellectual property, Ownership of information, Plagiarism, Software piracy, Fair use, Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA), Copyrights, patents, trademarks and trade secrets, NDAs, International differences.
- Unit-IV Legal Issues: Compliance to Cyber laws, Hackers/crackers, Computer crime, Viruses, System use policies & monitoring, Risks and liabilities of computer-based systems, Accountability, responsibility, liability.
- Unit-V Organizational context: Business processes, IT environment, Organizational culture, Professionalism, Relationships with professional societies., Codes of professional conduct, such as IEEE, ACM, BCS, ITAA, AITP. Ethics and history of ethics, Whistle-blowing, Workplace issues (harassment, discrimination), Identify theft, Ethical hacking,
- Unit-VI Implications of: History of computer hardware, software, History of the Internet History of Telecommunications, The IT profession, IT education. Privacy and civil liberties.

#### BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Meenakshi Raman, Sangeeta Sharma, "Technical Communication – English Skills for Engineers" Oxford Higher Education
2. George Reynolds, "Ethics in Information Technology", Thomson Course Technology, 2003
3. Sara Baase, "A Gift of Fire: Social, Legal and Ethical Issues for Computing and the Internet", PHI publications
4. Richard A. Spinello, "Case Studies in Information Technology Ethics", Second Edition, PHI

#### 1NMEF6

**LAB-I**  
(Based On 1NMEF1 & 1NMEF2)

#### 1NMEF7

**LAB-II**  
(Based On 1NMEF3 & 1NMEF4)

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### SECOND SEMESTER

#### 2NMEF1 INTEGRATIVE PROGRAMMING

- Unit I: Object Oriented Programming : Methodology, features, design patterns and frameworks, Java classes and objects: constructors, finalizers, garbage collector, cloning objects, nested classes and interfaces, inner classes, Java I/O : Byte-oriented streams, File I/O, Character streams, Object serialization.
- Unit II: Multithreaded Programming : Threads and life cycle of a thread, Creating and running the threads. Thread class and Runnable interface. Service threads, JVM and task scheduling, thread synchronization, synchronizing methods of inner classes. Thread communication, Grouping the threads.
- Unit III: Databases Programming : Model-View-Persistence design pattern, Mapping between Java objects and Data elements, JDBC and drivers for RDBMS, SQL to Java type mapping, Java and Javax SQL APIs and their uses in database programming, Transaction coding, Connection pooling.
- Unit IV: XML : Introduction, XML structure, XML DTD creation and Schema creation, well formed and valid XML documents, XML parsers like SAX & DOM, Parsing XML documents with DOM, JDOM and SAX parsers, XML transformation using XSLT and X Path.
- Unit V: Network Programming : Java approach for URLs, Sockets – TCP/IP and Datagram sockets, Programming using sockets, Remote method invocation (RMI) : server and client development for RMI, RMI registry, JNDI service and its packages, Security : Cryptography, Secure Socket Layer, Security policy definition, Java AAS.
- Unit VI: Web application development : Technology of the web, Servlet and Servlet API, building web application. Java Server Pages, JSP tags and API, JSP processing, Java coding in JSP, Web application frameworks. Robust web application development.

#### TEXT BOOK :

Wigglesworth J & McMillan P : Java Programming : Advanced Topics, 3/e, Thomson Course Technology.

#### REFERENCES :

1. Schildt H and Naughton P : Java : The Complete Reference, Osborne, McGraw Hill
2. Dustin R Callaway : Inside Servlet, Pearson Education, LPE
3. Larne Pekowasky : Java Server Pages, Pearson Education, LPE
4. Dietel & Dietel : WWW : How to Program, Pearson Education, LPE.

**2NMEF2 DIGITAL MEDIA DEVELOPMENT**

- Unit I Introduction to Multimedia Systems design, Elements, Systems architecture & technologies, Objects for multimedia systems, Multimedia data interface standards, Multimedia Databases, Data Compression need, lossy and lossless compression, binary image compression Schemes, color, grey and still video image compression, Full motion video compression, audio compression
- Unit II Data and file format standards RTF, TIFF, RIFF, MIDI, JPEG, AVI, MPEG Standards, video and image display systems, image scanners, Digital voice and audio, Digital camera, video images and animation, Full motion video
- Unit III Telecommunications considerations for Multimedia, Specialised processors, ISDN, LAN and WAN for Enterprise Multimedia Applications, Distributed Object Model, Multimedia communication protocols (UDP, RTP, RTCP, TELNET) Multimedia Applications and Design issues, Virtual Reality Design, Components of Multimedia Systems, Application Workflow & Distributed Application Design Issues
- Unit IV Multimedia Authoring and User Interface, Design Considerations, Hypermedia Applications, Information Access, Object display, Hypermedia Messaging, Integrated document management
- Unit V Distributed Multimedia Systems, Components, Client-server Operation, Object Server, Network Performance Issues, Distributed Multimedia databases, Managing distributed Objects
- Unit VI System Design: Design issues, requirements, feasibility, Performance Analysis, Design for performance, Multimedia Systems Design, Extensibility and example.

**References**

1. Prabhat K Aandleigh and Kiran Thakrar "Multimedia Systems Design" (PHI Publications).
2. Fred Halsall, "Multimedia Communications by (Pearson Publications).
3. Ze-Nian Li, Mark S. Drew, "Fundamentals of Multimedia" (Pearson Publications).
4. John K. Koegel Buford, "Multimedia Systems" (Pearson Education)

**2NMEF3 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT**

- Unit-I** IT and Strategy : Information revolution, Business and strategy. IT Strategy, Strategy and Success, Design Parameters, Strategic positioning, Evolution of strategy sequences and getting the right, development of a strategy, types of strategy, context and strategy.

- Unit-II** Managing IT : IT management and its roles, IT governance, IT governance and strategy, Technology management process, Technology selection, Strategic aspects of technology. IT and business alignment, Risk Management, Exploiting IT Capabilities, Deploying IT in strategic manner, Strategic planning for information technology and frameworks, Measuring IT, Performance Measures : Balanced Score Card.
- Unit-III** E- strategy : What is e- strategy. E-business and E-strategy, E-business objectives, E-Commerce and E-Business, Making e-strategy work, E-strategy and the E-economy.  
IT strategies for IT companies: Project Vs Product Companies, Strategies aspects for an IT product company, IT Strategic perspective for product company, IT Strategies for Product company information Technology Strategy development, Product life cycle and project life cycles.
- Unit-IV** IT strategies for Knowledge Management  
Knowledge Management, Knowledge Management and IT strategies, role of Knowledge Management in IT strategies for IT companies, knowledge industry and knowledge strategy knowledge workers, IT strategic services, product and consulting.  
IT strategies for non -IT companies : Role of IT in non -IT companies, IT Investment decision, measurement of IT, IT strategies for Non-IT companies, IT supply chain management and constraint management, IT enabled supply chain management.
- Unit-V** IT Strategies in specific scenario, Enterprise resource planning implementation, mapping IT strategies initiatives to ERP, supply chain contribution and business strategy, IT strategies for business process outsourcing,  
IT strategy implementation : IT strategy implementation, Development and need of it strategic plan, IT strategy implementation to gain competitive advantage, IT strategy and leadership, IT strategy and differentiation, Execution and IT strategy.
- Unit-VI** Global dimension of It Strategy : IT strategies in global environment, Global product cycle, Making It global scenario, globalization and competitive strategy, global project management, Mergers and acquisitions, IT compatibility in M&A.

**TEXT BOOK:**

Parag Kulkarni, Pradip K Chande "IT Strategy for Business", OXFORD University Press.

**Reference Books :**

1. Earl. M, "Management Strategies for Information Technology", Prentice Hall.
2. Gottschalk, P "Strategic Knowledge Managements Technology" IGPUSA
3. Hill, C and G Jones "Strategic management" Houghton Mifflin USA
4. Honeycutt J "Knowledge management Strategies", Microsoft Press USA.

**2NMEF4 SYSTEM SECURITY**

**UNIT-I Introduction:** Security, Attacks, Computer criminals, Method of Defense

**Cryptography:** Substitution ciphers, Transpositions, Symmetric and asymmetric systems, cryptanalysis, data encryption standard (DES) AES Encryption algorithms Public Key Cryptography, RSA Algorithms, Uses of Encryptions.

**UNIT-II Program Security:** Secure programs, Non-malicious program errors, Computer Viruses and Other malicious code, Targeted malicious code, controls against program threats.

**UNIT-III Operating System Security:** Protected Objects and methods of protection, Memory address protection, Control of access to general objects, File protection Mechanism, User Authentication:

Authentication basics, Password, Biometrics,

**UNIT-IV Trusted Operating System, Security Policies, models of Security, Trusted Operating System, Design, Design elements, security features of ordinary and Trusted Operating System, Kernelised design, separation, virtualizations, Layered design, typical OS Flows assurance method, Open Source Evolutions**

**UNIT-V Database Security:** Security requirements for Database, Reliability and integrity, sensitive data, interface, multilevel database, Proposals for multilevel security: separations, design of Multilevel secure databases, Trusted Front-end Practical issues

**UNIT-VI Networks Security:** Threats in networks, Network security controls, Firewalls Intrusion detection systems, Secure E-mail.

**Administrating Security :** Planning, Risk Analysis, Organization security policies, Physical security.

**Text Book:**

C.P. Pfleeger and S.L. Pfleeger, "Security in Computing", Pearson Education (LPE)

**References :**

1. Stallings, "Cryptography and Network Security:" Pearson Education (LPE)
2. Matt Bishop, "Computer Security: Art and Science", Pearson Education
3. Kaufman, Perlman, Speciner, "Network Security" PHI.
4. Eric Malwald, "Network Security: A Beginner's Guide", TMH

**2NMEF5****Elective-II****(1) SOFTWARE TESTING**

**Unit I:** Introduction of testing: Goals for testing, phases in a tester's mental life, test design, testing versus debugging, designer versus tester, model for testing: project overview, environment, the program, bugs test, testing & levels, the role of models.

**Unit II:** Software testing process: verification & validation, testing team & development team, characteristics of test engineers, level of testing, testing approaches, test plan, manual testing & its limitations / drawbacks.

**Unit III:** Flow graphs and path testing: path testing basics, predicates, path predicates and achievable paths, path sensitizing, implementation and application of path testing, transaction-flow testing techniques.

**Unit IV:** Testing of object oriented systems: primer on object oriented software, differences in OO testing, software test automation: what to automate, steps of automation, design and architecture for automation, process model for automation, selecting a test tool.

**Unit V:** Software testing tools overview: WinRunner, testing and application using WinRunner, test script language, data driven testing, silk test, load runner, test director.

**Unit VI:** Source code testing utilities in UNIX/LINUX environment: GNU tools, timing of programs, profiler, code optimization, productivity tools, portability testing tool, testing application using QTP.

**TEXT BOOKS :**

- 1) Boris Beizer: Software Testing Techniques, Dreamtech Press, 2nd edition.

- 2) Srinivasan Desikan, Gopaldaswamy Ramesh : Software Testing Principle and Practices, Pearson Education.
- 3) Dr. K.V.K.K. Prasad : Software Testing Tools, Dreamtech Press, 2006 edition.

**2NMEF 5 ELECTIVE-II**  
**(2) WIRELESS COMMUNICATION AND NETWORKS**

- Unit I: Introduction to Wireless Telecommunication Systems and Networks, evolution of modern telecommunications infrastructure, OSI model, FDMA, TDMA, CDMA, Future Wireless Networks, Future Wireless Networks, 1 G to 4 G cellular systems, Wireless Standards Organizations.
- Unit II: Cellular network hardware components, cellular network databases; SS7 signaling, cellular cluster, backhaul networks, mobility management, concepts of power management and network security, GSM network and System architecture, DECT architecture.
- Unit III: CDPD, GPRS and EDGE data networks, network layout, packet data transfer, GPRS protocol reference model, data rates, evolution of GSM and NA-TDMA to 3 G.
- Unit IV: Wireless modulation techniques and hardware : spread spectrum modulation, ultra wideband radio technology, BSC and RBS hardware, digital modulation techniques : OFDM, subscriber devices.
- Unit V: Wireless LANs / IEEE 802.1x : evolution, architecture, Wi-Fi system, WLAN FHSS and DSSS physical layer, wireless LAN hardware and system deployment strategies.
- Unit VI: PANs and WLANs, IEEE 802.15.1 standard, Bluetooth protocol stack, Bluetooth link controller, Broadband wireless MANs/ IEEE 802.16x, IEEE 802.16 physical layer, WiMax System, Broadband satellite applications, emerging wireless technologies, wireless sensor networks.

**TEXT BOOK :**

1. Gary Mullett, Wireless Telecommunications Systems and Networks, Thomson Delmar Learning, 2006.

**REFERENCE BOOKS :**

1. Jochen Schiller, Mobile Communications.
2. William Stallings, Wireless Communications and Networks.
3. T.S.Rappaport, Wireless Communications.

**2NMEF 5 ELECTIVE-II**  
**(3) DATA WARE HOUSING & DATA MINING**

- Unit I: Need for Data Warehousing : Operational Vs. Decisional support system, data warehouse defined, data warehouse users, benefits of data warehousing : tangible benefits, intangible benefits. Features of a data warehouse. Subject oriented data. Integrated data, data cleansing, data transformation, non volatile data, time variant data, data granularity, benefits of data granularity, data granularity - pros and cons, dual levels of data granularity, the information flow mechanism.
- Unit II: Metadata. Role of metadata, classification of metadata, metadata management. Direct access mode, indirect access mode. Data warehouse architecture, the two tier architecture, three tier architecture, four tier architecture, data warehouse and data marts, reasons for creating data marts, pushing and pulling data, data warehouse schema, the star schema, the snowflake schema, characteristics of a dimension table, characteristics of a fact table.
- Unit III: Keys in the data warehouse schema : primary keys, surrogate keys, foreign keys. Data clustering, OLAP in the data warehouse, OLAP functions, multi dimensional analysis, OLAP and multidimensional analysis, OLAP design considerations, OLAP models, data warehouse design stage, security issues in a data warehouse.
- Data Mining**
- Unit IV: Introduction : fundamentals of data mining, data mining functionalities, classification of data mining systems, major issues in data mining, mining frequent patterns, associations and correlations, classification and prediction, cluster analysis, outlier analysis, evolution analysis.
- Unit V: Market basket analysis, frequent itemsets, closed itemsets and association rules, frequent pattern mapping, the Apriori Algorithm, generating association rules from frequent itemsets, mining multilevel association rules, mining multidimensional association rules, constrained based association rules.
- Unit VI: Classification and prediction : preparing data for classification and prediction, comparing classification and prediction methods, decision tree induction, Baye's theorem, rule based classification using IF-THEN rules, classification by backpropagation, rule extraction from decision tree.



**TEXT BOOKS :**

- 1) Reema Thareja : Data Warehousing, Oxford University Press.
- 2) Paulraj Ponniah : Data Warehousing Fundamentals, John Wiley.
- 3) Vikram Pudi and P. Radha Krishna, Oxford University Press.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1) M.H.Dunham : Data Mining Introductory and Advanced Topics, Pearson Education, 2.
- 2) Han, Kamber : Data Mining Concepts and Techniques, Morgan Kaufmann, Pieter Adriaans, Dolf Zantinge.

**2 NMEF 6**

**Lab.-III**  
(based on 2NMEF1)

**2 NMEF 7**

**Lab.-IV**  
(based on 2NMEF2 & 2NMEF4)

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**THIRD SEMESTER****3NMEF1**

**Seminar and Dissertation**

**FOURTH SEMESTER****4NMEF1**

**Seminar and Dissertation**  
**As per given in the Scheme**

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**SYLLABUS****PRESCRIBED FOR**

**TWO YEAR P.G DEGREE COURSE IN**  
**MASTER OF ENGINEERING (FULL TIME)**  
**ELECTRONICS & TELECOMMUNICATION ENGG.**

**SEMESTER : FIRST****1 ENTCE1 ADVANCED OPTICAL COMMUNICATION**

- Unit – I:** Introduction to guided optical communication. Optical Fibers, types of fibers & optical Cables, Study of losses during transmission through viz. Attenuation by Absorption & Scattering, Consideration of losses in designing of High Speed / High bandwidth optical communication systems, Selection of fiber for such systems.
- Unit – II:** Optical Sources: Types of LEDs used in optical communication, their construction & operating principle, Types of Lasers. Principle of working of Lasers, solid state & injection Lasers, Optical amplifiers, EDFA, Soliton Systems & design of system required in LAN & WAN type of applications. Calculations of Power budgets and feasibility of system design for above optical sources.
- Unit – III:** Optical Detectors: Introduction & study of type of detectors characteristics. Spectral spread and availability of detectors for 980 nm, 1.3  $\mu\text{m}$  & 1.55  $\mu\text{m}$  \_ systems. Calculation of detector sensitivity and design considerations of suitable receivers for LAN, WAN applications Multiplexing Components & Techniques : Concepts of WDM, DWDM system design parameters, Optical multiplex / Demultiplex design considerations- Angular dispersive devices, Dielectric thin film filter type devices,
- Unit – IV:** Hybrid & planer wave guide devices, Active WDM devices, Wavelength non selective devices, System application. Long Haul High Band Width Tx System : Designing systems for long haul high band width consideration-Outage, Bit error rate, Cross connect, Low & high speed interphases, Multiplex / Demultiplex consideration, Regenerator spacing, Degeneration & Allowances, Application consideration.

**Reference Books:**

1. Optical Communication Systems by John Gowar (PHI)
2. Optical Fiber Communication by Gerd Keiser (MGH) .
3. Optical Fiber Communication Principles & Practice by John M. Senior (PHI pub. 1996.)